UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OKLAHOMA

STATE OF OKLAHOMA, et al., *

*

Plaintiffs,

*

v. * 05-CV-0329 GKF-PJC

*

TYSON FOODS, INC., et al., *

*

Defendants. *

VIDEO DEPOSITION OF JIM SHARP

ANSWERS AND DEPOSITION OF JIM SHARP, produced as a witness at the instance of the Defendants Cargill, Inc. and Cargill Turkey Production, LLC, taken in the above-styled and -numbered cause on the 10th day of April, 2009, A.D., beginning at 12:55 p.m., before Lisa Smith, a Certified Shorthand Reporter in and for the State of Texas, in the offices of Rhodes, Hieronymus, Jones, Tucker & Gable, PLLC, located at 100 West Fifth Street, Suite 400, Tulsa, Oklahoma, in accordance with the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and the agreement hereinafter set forth.

Walker Declaration Exhibit 9

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April 10, 2009 JIM SHARP

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PROCEEDINGS

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is Tape No. 1 to the videotaped deposition of Jim Sharp in the matter of State of Oklahoma versus Tyson Foods, being heard before the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of Oklahoma, Case No. 05-CV-0329 GKF-PJC. This deposition is being held at 100 West Fifth, Suite 400, Tulsa, Oklahoma on 4/10/09 at 12:55 p.m.

My name is Ann Davis. I am the videographer. The court reporter is Lisa Smith.

Counsel will please introduce yourselves and affiliations and the witness will be sworn.

13 MR. DOLAN: Christopher Dolan of Faegre and 14 Benson for the Cargill defendants.

15 MS. LLOYD: Jennifer Lloyd from Bassett Law Firm for George's Inc. 16

17 MR. GREEN: Pat Green for the State of 18 Oklahoma.

19 JIM SHARP,

20 having been first duly sworn, testified as follows:

21 EXAMINATION

BY MR. DOLAN: 22

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- Good afternoon, Mr. Sharp.
- Good afternoon. Α.
- 25 As I stated earlier, my name is Christopher Dolan

and I represent the Cargill defendants in this matter. We just met for the first time and I just, before we get started, want to find out if you've been in a deposition before.

A. No, never.

- Q. All right. Well, just to go over some -- some ground rules so we're both on the same page as we progress through our -- our time this afternoon, as you notice we have a court reporter who's drafting everything that we -- that we say. So it's really important that we each speak one at a time and we don't talk over each other. So I'd ask that you wait to give your response until I'm -- I'm done giving the question. Is that okay with you?
 - A. That's fine with me.
- Q. All right. Because we have a court reporter, it's also important that we give verbal responses. So it doesn't help to nod up and down or left to right. You need it say yes or no, whatever answer is called for.
 - A. I understand.
- Q. And when I ask you a question, I'm gonna assume that you understand it if you give me an answer. If I ever ask a question that doesn't make sense to you or you're not quite clear what I'm asking, let me know and I'll -- I'll try to ask the question in a better way. Is that okay?
 - A. I'll -- I'll do that.

1 Q. All right. And if you need a break for whatever reason, that's fine. Let us know. I'd only ask that you 2 wait until we finish the question and answer. Is that 3 okay? 4 That's fine. 5 Α. All right. Are you taking any medications right 6 Ο. 7 now that might affect your judgment? No, sir. No medications at all. 8 9 Q. Have you had any -- any alcoholic drinks or anything else that might affect -- any drug that might 10 11 affect your judgment in the last eight hours or so? 12 A. No, sir. Q. All right. And I'll just remind you that your 13 14 deposition here today is under oath and it's just like 15 testifying in court before a judge. Do you understand that? 16 17 I understand perfectly. Q. All right. 18 19 MR. DOLAN: Let me have the court reporter 20 mark Exhibit 1. 21 (Exhibit No. 1 was marked.) Sir, I'm handing to you what's been marked by the 22 23 court reporter as Exhibit 1. Do you recognize this 24 document? 25 This is the document that you sent me in the mail,

1 I believe. Isn't that the document? 2 Is that -- is that what it appears to be? Ο. That's what it appears to be to me. 3 Α. 4 All right. Is that the document that causes you 5 to be here today? 6 Α. It certainly is. 7 I noticed on this document, the subpoena, that it 8 doesn't have your address. Could you please state your 9 address for the record, please. 315 West Chestnut Street, Stillwell, Oklahoma, Zip 10 code 74960. 11 12 Ο. Now is that -- is that a home or an apartment? 13 Α. Home. 14 All right. Is it -- is it on a farm or is it just 15 a house? It's a street address in the city of Stillwell. 16 All right. You'll see on this exhibit about 17 18 halfway down there's a paragraph in bold. It says that 19 you're to bring with you any and all documents and 20 electronically stored information, meaning e-mail or -- or 21 computer files, related to investigation of poultry operations in the Illinois River Watershed in which you --22 which you participated. Did you bring any documents? 23 A. No, sir, I did not. 24 Q. All right. Did you -- did you ever communicate 25

1 with anyone regarding this matter via e-mail? 2 A. No, sir. I don't even know how to do e-mail. don't have a computer for that, so --3 That's fine. All right. Did you ever keep any 4 documents related to this investigation? 5 A. No, sir, I did not. 6 7 Q. All right. Do you -- do you keep your tax records? 8 Yes, sir. 9 Α. All right. Would you possibly have any 1099 forms 10 11 related to any income you made from this? I didn't get paid to -- to take pictures. 12 Α. 13 Ο. Okay. So you received no -- no income --14 A. All I got was -- they loaned me a camera. They 15 loaned me a GPS unit and they gave me a pre -- well, one of those pre-charge phones or whatever, and I would take 16 17 pictures and record the location and then turn it over to 18 an associate of Dr. French's. I don't remember his name. 19 But I kept none of it. And all they did was reimburse me 20 for time and mileage. 21 When you say reimburse you for time --Ο. A. You know, for driving, you know, miles and 22 23 whatnot. Not by the hour or nothing. Okay. Do you remember how much they reimbursed 24 Ο. 25 you?

1	A. It never was more than about 150, 160 a week and
2	it was five or six weeks. I'm not exactly sure.
3	Q. Were you doing this full-time during that period?
4	A. No.
5	Q. Now, today we're gonna talk about the Illinois
6	River Watershed. Are you familiar with that term?
7	A. Yes, I am.
8	Q. All right. And as it says here in this in this
9	paragraph, we're talking about today the investigation of
10	poultry operations in the Illinois River Watershed. And
11	what do you take that description to mean?
12	A. There's been some discussion that there's too much
13	chicken litter being distributed on the rocky terrain in my
14	part of the state, Eastern Oklahoma, and that the runoff is
15	causing algae bloom in rivers and streams and the lakes.
16	Q. But when it refers simply to the investigation,
17	what do you take that to mean?
18	A. The investigation, I I don't know exactly what
19	you mean.
20	Q. Well, when let me ask it a different way. How
21	would you define the role that you had in relationship to
22	this to this matter?
23	A. A concerned citizen.
24	Q. Okay. So you're you're doing a little bit more
25	than a concerned citizen. You're taking pictures, having

11

1	how how would you sort of describe what you were
2	doing?
3	A. Taking pictures.
4	Q. All right. Well, today as we're discussing, I may
5	refer to the investigation and/or I might refer to the work
6	you did in the Watershed. I just want to make sure we're
7	talking about the same thing. What I'm referring to is the
8	work that you did, as you described it, in taking pictures
9	and using a GPS unit, any notes you might have taken. Are
10	we on the do we have a common understanding?
11	A. Yes, we do.
12	Q. Okay. One thing you said I just wanted to ask
13	about. You said he gave you a prepaid phone; is that
14	correct?
15	A. Yeah.
16	Q. What was the what was the purpose of that
17	prepaid phone?
18	A. So I could make they could call me and tell me
19	when they were coming to pick pick up the information.
20	Q. Do you have a phone line at your home?

No, I do not. That was the reason.

asked me if I knew anything about, you know, the algae

bloom and I said I did. And he said would you help me

When you refer to they, who are you referring to?

Steve Steele was a friend of mine that I -- and he

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Electronically signed by Lisa Smith (601-374-084-6632)

1	locate chicken houses in the area. And I said I would.		
2	And he introduced me to Dr. Fisher from TU and then from		
3	then on Dr. Fisher's usually who I dealt with or a student		
4	of his that would come down once a week or every two weeks		
5	and take the information.		
6	Q. Do you remember the name of the student?		
7	A. No, I do not.		
8	Q. Earlier you had said a Dr. French. Is that do		
9	you mean Dr. Fisher or is that someone different?		
10	A. I meant Fisher. I just barely know him. I met		
11	him a couple times, but		
12	Q. I might have heard heard you wrong.		
13	A. Maybe I misspoke.		
14	Q. How many times did you meet Dr. Fisher?		
15	A. Not more than three or four times.		
16	Q. And how many times do you think this student		
17	stopped by to talk to you?		
18	A. Five or six, maybe.		
19	Q. Those three or four times you talked to		
20	Dr. Fisher, what what was the reason you were talking to		
21	him?		
22	A. Just telling him well, one instance, I took a		
23	picture of some polluted water. I just told him about it.		
24	Q. And by polluted water, what what do you mean?		
25	A. The Baron Fork near the Dutch Mills, Arkansas,		

1	dead fish on top of the stream.
2	Q. And what what's your basis for thinking it was
3	polluted water, though?
4	A. Well, it was Baron Fork is a generally pretty
5	clean stream. It looks pretty good. I grew up in it. And
6	this is near a poultry operation. And at the time I saw
7	these fish, they were spreading litter within a hundred
8	hundred yards of the stream.
9	Q. You say they were spreading litter?
LO	A. Well, I don't know who it was. Some some
11	farmer or some employee of some farmer.
12	Q. But you don't remember who it was or who they were
L3	working for?
L4	A. No. I didn't ask them their name, no.
L5	Q. So that's one time you talked to Dr. Fisher.
L6	What what other times did you talk to Dr. Fisher?
L7	A. A couple times we talked about baseball.
L8	Q. Would would he call you up or would you be in a
L9	meeting or
20	A. A couple times he drove down he came down once
21	with Steele and we just talked for a few minutes about what
22	they were doing. And I said I would volunteer to look up
23	poultry operations and take pictures of them.
24	Q. And that was first time you met?

25

A. Yeah.

- Q. How long did that meeting last?
- A. Half hour, 20 minutes, something. I don't know.
- Q. And the other times you talked to Dr. Fisher, was that a personal meeting or ${\mathord{\text{--}}}$
- A. He came once with a student and introduced him to me, you know, but I can't remember his name. I just remember he had tattoos and he was a baseball fan, a big camper, liked to camp out. That's all I can tell you about him. And one other time he was with some other -- somebody I didn't know and they were in the area. And I met them in Siloam and talked to them about five minutes, because I was close to where they were.
 - Q. Do you remember what that conversation was about?
- A. I told him about seeing the dead fish on top of the water and gave him a GPS location where it was, because it was near where I met him.
 - Q. Any other time you remember talking to Dr. Fisher?
- A. No. We didn't talk much on the phone or anything like that.
- Q. How about the student that came by, what -- do -- do you remember what -- when the student stopped by, what would the student do?
- A. He would plug in his computer, take the digital camera, take the GPS unit, download any and all pictures I'd taken and the GPS points and then he'd clear it out and

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we'd talk about baseball or camping or fishing, you know.

That's about it.

- Q. Would you take any notes on the things you would tell him when you saw him in the field?
- A. I don't remember ever taking any notes. No, I -he was always -- he was a computer kid, you know, like my
 nephews. They're always like this, right, so always going
 on. So I don't know what he was doing.
- Q. Were you -- you -- you talking about, though, the things you were seeing out at the Watershed?
- A. No. We didn't talk much about at that. The pictures pretty were self-evident. I just took pictures of, you know, chicken operations, either spreading litter or getting chickens or catching chickens or, you know, transporting chickens, chickens on the road, you know. They do come out of the coup once in awhile.
- Q. Yeah. When -- let's go back to that first meeting with Dr. Fisher. What -- how did -- how did Dr. Fisher describe to you what you were supposed to do, what did he say about it?
- A. He and Steele just asked me if I'd be interested in taking pictures of chicken houses and poultry operations. And I -- and they were looking for ways to clean up the Watershed and I said I'd volunteer to help them out.

1	Q. Did they tell you what they wanted pictures of?
2	A. Anything to do with the poultry operation in and
3	about, you know, the Watershed area. Chicken houses,
4	litter trucks, chicken trucks, not plants or anything like
5	that, you know. I didn't go to Car you know, into
6	Springdale and do anything like that.
7	Q. Uh-huh. Did they give you any training on how to
8	use the equipment?
9	A. Showed me how to take a picture, but I've been a
10	pretty self pretty easy to learn, you know, got full
11	proof now.
12	Q. How about the GPS device, did he show you
13	A. They showed me how how it worked and I'd push
14	it and it records the location. And I it was one of
15	those handheld ones. That's the last time I've ever used
16	one, so I can't exactly explain how, you know. I had a
17	little pamphlet that told me how to use it.
18	Q. Did they ever take you out and have you test it
19	and
20	A. No.
21	Q. Did they want you to write anything down?
22	A. No.
23	Q. Did you write anything down on any forms or
24	anything?

A. No, I had no forms or anything to fill out,

1	nothing like that. I just I'd write down Picture 1 and
2	2 was taken, you know, just for me so I'd remember where
3	the chicken houses were, you know. I'd say off the Euchi
4	Road, two miles or something like that, you know, Picture 3
5	and 4 was four miles.
6	Q. Would you write that down on a strike that.
7	On what would you write on what would you
8	write those notes?
9	A. Just a piece of notebook paper.
10	Q. And we'll talk more in detail about that in a
11	little bit. So besides Dr. Fisher and his student, anybody
12	else come by or talk with you about this project?
13	A. Not a single person, no.
14	Q. Well, other than Steve Steele and and
15	Dr. Fisher and this student, did you ever meet anyone that
16	was involved in this in this in this case?
17	A. No, sir.
18	Q. Did you ever talk to anyone else on the phone?
19	A. No, sir.
20	Q. Did you ever meet any of the other police officers
21	that Steve Steele was working with?
22	A. I think I did meet one police officer a long time
23	ago, but not in connection with this. It was just he
24	just introduced him.
25	Q. When you met with Dr. Fisher that first time,

1	was was was Major Steele present at that meeting?
2	A. He introduced us, yeah.
3	Q. Did you meet with Mr. Steele about this matter any
4	other time after that?
5	A. I I saw Steve socially and he told me what he
6	was they were looking into and asked if I'd help him and
7	I I volunteered to help.
8	Q. But other than that initial conversation, any
9	other time?
10	A. I saw Steve socially, but we didn't have any long
11	discussions about chickens. We're both big baseball fans.
12	That's mainly what we talk about. He's a Royals fan. I'm
13	a Cardinal fan. We get into it.
14	Q. Did they ever did did Dr. Fisher or Major
15	Steele ever ask for your Social Security number or your
16	A. No.
17	Q ask you to fill out a W any tax forms at all
18	or anything?
19	A. No.
20	Q. You were saying earlier that you were compensated
21	for your mileage.
22	A. Well, I don't know how I would take what
23	they did was they bought the pictures, you know. And when
24	I figured it out at the end of the deal, I probably didn't
25	you probably paid better for mileage than they did.

19

1	Okay. Let's put it this way, I didn't make any money.
2	Okay.
3	Q. So you were paid on a per-picture basis; is that
4	correct?
5	A. I never even asked. It was it was a voluntary
6	thing. I just wanted to help because I just I grew up,
7	my dad helped build did some dirt work on the Tenkiller
8	river or Tenkiller lake when I was a child. I grew up
9	on the Baron Fork in Evansville and the Illinois river.
LO	And I see the condition they're in now and I'm not a
L1	scientist, I don't know what's causing it, but I thought if
L2	I could help in any way to alleviate the problem and
L3	that it was my civic duty to try. Compensation was not
L4	the idea.
L5	Q. When you would take pictures, how would you know
L6	where the pictures were later on?
L7	A. How would I know what?
18	Q. You say you took pictures. You traveled on the
L9	watershed; correct?
20	A. Uh-huh.
21	Q. You took pictures?
22	A. Yes.
23	Q. How would you know later on where, you know, if
24	someone wanted to go back and find out where you took

that -- those pictures, how would they do that?

A. When I took Picture I and 2 of chicken house so
and so, I put it in the GPS unit or and then they'd
download all of that so they could see that 1 and 2 went
with this GPS location.

- Q. So you would write down somewhere --
- A. I'd write down Picture 1 and 2, that GPS location, how many houses or how many trucks and I'd turn that stuff, you know, those notes -- and not really notes, just write down Picture 1 and 2, 12 and 14, whatever, where they were taken.
- Q. So when you arrived at a location, what would you take a picture of?
- A. All the houses at -- you know, from -- the digital camera had a -- you know, you could zoom in and zoom out, even after you took the picture, right. So I might take a picture. There's one place there's like 20 or 30 houses in one location, you know. And you'd take a wide angle shot of it and there might be something going on at one of them. They May be unloading chickens or loading chickens and I might take a picture of that.
 - Q. What else might you take a picture of?
- A. Litter trucks loading litter out of the chicken houses or disbursing it on fields in the area.
 - Q. Anything else?
- 25 A. No.

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1	Q. Mr. Sharp, what did you do to prepare for today's
2	deposition?
3	A. I did nothing. I got up and took a shower and
4	drove up here.
5	Q. Did you talk with anyone either last week or this
6	week or since you've been served with the subpoena about
7	what you're gonna say today?
8	A. Not what I was gonna say.
9	Q. About anything?
LO	A. I talked to I believe it was you I talked to
11	the phone, wasn't it? I talked told him on the phone and
L2	told him I was coming up and told me he represented he's
L3	with the law firm that on the other side and he'd be
L4	here with me. And that's all and that's about the end
L5	of the conversation.
L6	Q. And when did this conversation take place?
L7	THE WITNESS: Two days ago?
L8	A. Two days ago.
L9	Q. (BY MR. DOLAN) He can't answer right now. That's

- Q. (BY MR. DOLAN) He can't answer right now. That's the best of your memory?
- A. Two days ago, I think. We had one brief conversation a week -- the week before that, but I was taking care of an elderly patient in a wheelchair and I couldn't talk and I told him that we'd have to talk at another time.

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1	Q. Have you had the opportunity to talk with Major
2	Steele since you've been served with the subpoena?
3	A. I I called him as soon as I was served.
4	Q. What did you talk about with him?
5	A. I just I just told him I'd never been served a
6	subpoena in a Federal Court before. And he said, well,
7	there's nothing to it. He said I've got one, too. That's
8	about it.
9	Q. Did you talk at all about what you'd be saying
10	today?
11	A. Just tell the truth, what I did.
12	Q. And have you talked to Major Steele since he gave
13	his deposition earlier this week?
14	A. No, no, not since he's gave his. He told me he
15	was giving one, but I don't remember when it was.
16	Q. Have you talked with any of the other
17	investigators?
18	A. No. I've talked to no one but this gentleman and
19	Steve one time when I got the subpoena.
20	Q. Uh-huh.
21	A. And I talked to him then, just a few minutes and
22	he was going somewhere and it was a brief conversation.
23	Q. Okay.
24	A. Baseball season was starting and it moved on to
25	baseball.

1 Did you review any documents ahead of this 2 deposition? Did you look at any paper at all? No, sir. 3 Α. I need to ask you some questions about your --4 your education. Where did you go to high school? 5 Stillwell High School. 6 Α. 7 Q. And did you graduate from Stillwell? 8 Α. Yes, I did. 9 Q. And what years -- what year was that? 1969. 10 Α. 11 Q. Did you go on after that and get any other course 12 work? I -- in the '80s, I was a musician and I took a 13 recording engineers training course in Chillicothe, Ohio. 14 15 And after that, I did a lot of work on the road with country and rock and roll bands doing sound reenforcement. 16 And then I -- in the '90s, '90, '91, somewhere along there 17 18 in Springdale, I took consumer electronics courses, to, you 19 know, fix VCRs, camcorders, TVs and whatnot. 20 Any other training or education you can recall? 21 That's it. Life of hard knocks. Truck driving. Α.

In the course of your high school or your

recording engineering courses or your consumer electronic

courses, did you at all study any environmental sciences?

A. No, sir. Well, I took science, you know, in high

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1 school, you know. I mean, I know poison is poison and 2 water is good and air is breathable, but I -- no training 3 to speak of. O. And during the course of your course work in high 4 5 school, did you ever develop any skills in investigatory sciences or observation techniques? 6 7 A. Probably more watching cop shows than anything. 8 Q. Let's talk about your employment history. What do 9 you -- are you currently employed right now? Yes, I am. 10 11 What do you do right now, Mr. Sharp? Q. I drive for a community action organization called 12 13 Kiowa Boys Area Transit and we take care of -- do you know 14 what Sooner Care is? 15 No. What is it? Ο. Poor people on Medicaid and the -- that have to go 16 to dialysis or to a doctor's appointment or hospital or 17 18 something, I drive them to and from these appointments. 19 You know, a lot of them are infirmed, in wheelchairs and 20 walkers and what not. Pretty rewarding work, actually. And how long have you been doing that? 21 Q. Going on two years. 22 Α. Is that a full-time job? 23 Q. Yes, it is. 24 Α. What did you do prior to driving for that 25 Q.

1	assignment	:?
2	A. 3	drove for Edwards Trucking out of Springdale,
3	Arkansas.	
4	Q. A	And what sort of trucking do they do?
5	A. E	Excuse me?
6	Q. V	What what sort of trucking?
7	A. F	Hauled sand and gravel to concrete and asphalt
8	plants, ma	asonry sand to schools where they'd be building a
9	building o	or something.
10	Q. V	Were you living in Stillwell at that time?
11	A. 3	Yes, I was.
12	Q. A	And what what do you recall what years that
13	was?	
14	A. (God, I've been it was the two years prior that
15	I started	CAT, so I'd have to sit and do my fingers and
16	toes to ge	et it.
17	Q. I	Prior to that, what were you doing?
18	A. I	Drove a truck.
19	Q. (Cross country truck?
20	A. 3	Yeah.
21	Q. A	And where were you living at the time?
22	A. S	Stillwell.
23	Q. S	Stillwell. How long have you lived in Stillwell?
24	A. <i>I</i>	All my life.
25	Q. F	Have you lived at the same location, the same

house?

- A. Within a two-block area, mostly. I can see the house I grew up in across the street from where I live now. So yeah, pretty much the same location. You didn't need an address when I was a kid. You could have sent this to Jim Sharp and I would have got it. Didn't need the address on it.
- Q. Maybe that's why your address isn't on it right now.
 - A. Well, the guy didn't have any trouble finding me.
- Q. So other than truck driving and the current driving that you do now, any other jobs that you've had during your career?
- A. I was a musician. I was a -- a sound recording engineer. I worked in a recording studio in Woodstock, New York for a couple of years. I did -- I was a road manager and sound guy for a rock and roll band in Canada. We toured all over. I did -- I worked with a -- different sound companies doing sound reinforcement for country bands and rock bands in Tulsa and Oklahoma City and Texas, wherever.
 - Q. And have you ever worked on a farm?
- A. My family owns a farm and they -- in 1946, they started a farm machinery business in Stillwell, Oklahoma. So I grew up in farm machinery and working out in the

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fields on these farm machines all over Eastern Oklahoma.

- Q. What -- what kind of farms?
- A. What kind of farm? What kind of farm what?
- Q. What kind of farms were -- were in that area?
- A. Well, when I was working for my dad, you know, my grandpa, it was mainly cattle and hay operations. Not much else grew over there because of the rocky terrain, squash, green beans, strawberries.
 - Q. And this was -- was in the Stillwell area?
- A. Yeah. Adair County, international Harvester dealership. I was the only one small enough to crawl inside a bailer to change the knife, so I got to do that a lot.
- Q. Did your family use fertilizer on the -- on the ground?
- A. My family moved, like I say, to Stillwell. The farm is over in Washington County, Arkansas. My dad still owns it. A little over a hundred acres.
 - Q. Does he still actively farm?
- A. No. My dad's too old. Well, I won't say that. Yeah, I guess he -- he thinks he actively farms it, so --
 - Q. Does somebody else manage the -- the operation?
- A. It's not a -- it's just a big hay field. There's not a house or a barn or nothing on it. And he's got a neighbor that he leases it to -- to run cattle on certain

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times of the year and certain times of the year they cut hay off it and halves on it or something. I don't know.

It's not my business, so I don't ask a lot of questions.

- Q. Is litter applied on that?
- A. I have no idea. You'd have to ask my dad. I hope not.
 - Q. Have you ever worked, though, on a farm?
- A. When I was in high school, I moved the irrigation pipe, picked beans, bailed -- I hauled hay. We had a one-ton truck so my dad would let me use it at night and I would -- me and my buddies would haul hay for some farmer and stack it in the barn for extra money.
 - Q. Have you ever worked on a poultry farm?
- 14 A. No.

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- Q. Have you ever been on a poultry farm?
- A. Oh, yeah. Sure.
- Q. As part of this investigation?
 - A. No. Years ago, a friend of my dad's had a poultry operation and a good friend of mine, his father had two chicken houses. So at times, I had to help distribute baby chickens and put the waterers out and -- you know, I even tried catching chickens and that was a -- that was a Laurel and Hardy episode.
 - Q. Forgive my ignorance, but how big of a town is Stillwell?

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1	A. Less than 3,000 people, thereabouts.
2	Q. How did you meet Steve Steele?
3	A. Through a mutual friend.
4	Q. Was this a friend in the music industry?
5	A. A friend in the bar industry.
6	Q. And how long have you known Steve Steele?
7	A. Four or five years, I guess. I'm not really sure.
8	Q. And are you social friends?
9	A. We've had dinner together and a couple of
10	cocktails. He comes to my birthday party. I try to go to
11	his, you know.
12	Q. So he lives in around the Tulsa area and you live
13	in Stillwell. How how do you how do you come to
14	cross paths?
15	A. Well, I was in the music business a whole lot, so
16	I know just about every picker in this town. And so I have
17	a party yearly at some location in Tulsa that all my
18	friends come and poke fun at me and listen to rock and roll
19	and have a few drinks and dance. And Steve is one those
20	friends.
21	Q. Do you recall the the date or the month or the
22	time of year when you had that initial conversation?
23	A. The initial conversation with whom?
24	Q. With Steve Steele regarding this investigation.
25	A. I'd like to say early early or middle spring

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couple of years ago.

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- Q. Do you remember what year?
- A. Well, let's see. I guess it would have been early 2007, I guess. That's only a guess, but I think that's right.
 - Q. How long were you working on this investigation?
 - A. Six -- five or six, seven weeks. I don't know. Not very long.
 - Q. Why did your work on this project stop?
 - A. They said they had enough information. I got a phone call that the college student would be down to pick up the equipment and they were turning what they had over to whoever they were turning it over to.
 - Q. And was this approximately five to seven weeks after you started?
 - A. Yeah, a couple months. I don't know.
- Q. Have you ever heard of a Steele Investigations and Research, LLC?
 - A. I've heard it -- I've heard it mentioned, yeah.
 - Q. Have you done any work for them?
- 21 A. No.
 - Q. Have you done any other work for Steve Steele other than this project?
 - A. No.
- Q. Now, you respect Steve Steele, don't you?

1	A. I respect police officers in general, but yes, I
2	respect Steve Steele.
3	Q. All right. Have you ever talked to besides
4	besides Mr. Green, have you ever talked to any other
5	attorneys in this case?
6	A. No, sir. You're the first. Well, actually, I met
7	this lady here a while ago when I came in, so
8	Q. Did Mr. Fisher Dr. Fisher, I'm sorry, ever give
9	you any documents?
LO	A. He gave me aerial photographs one time of the
L1	Stillwell, Adair County area. I think it was three or
L2	four, they rolled out yay long, you know, aerial
L3	photographs showing large chicken operations. But I live
L4	in Adair County. I knew where those were. I didn't need
L5	aerial photographs.
L6	Q. Well, why did he give you those photographs?
L7	A. I guess he thought it would make it easier for me
18	to find these locations. But like I say, I know every back
L9	road in Adair County so there was not anything he could
20	teach me about how to find anything in Adair County.
21	Q. Would would he or Major Steele tell you which
22	particular locations to go to or did you pick that
23	yourself?
24	A. I picked that myself. I would just go I'd
25	decide to go, well, I'll go north and east, I'll go north

and west, I'll go south and east, you know, just it was 1 like a drive in the country. You know, I'd take a sandwich 2 3 and pop. Did Dr. Fisher or Major Steele give you any 4 5 instructions on what you're supposed to do or not do? 6 He told me not to violate anybody's property 7 rights. Never to go on anybody's property. And I did not. 8 Q. Anything else? 9 Not that I can think of. Α. Any other documents that Dr. Fisher gave to you? 10 Ο. Never gave me any documents, just like he gave me 11 those pictures and I gave all that stuff back, like I said, 12 13 when I turned the camera and the cell phone and the GPS 14 unit back over to that college student. I wish I could remember his name. I'm sorry I can't, but --15 Q. Did you -- did you ever withhold documents from 16 Dr. Fisher, documents related to this investigation? 17 18 A. No. I had no such documents to withhold. No.

- just gave him everything -- just the pictures and the GPS locations. That's all I did. You know, I took the pictures, I wrote down the GPS coordinates and I put them in the GPS unit and I turned it all over to the kid. He'd download the computer and that's the last I'd see of him.
- Q. Did you ever review any report written by Dr. Fisher or any documents?

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33 1 I doubt if I'd understand it. 2 But you -- you haven't seen any? Q. No. No, I have not. 3 Α. Have you ever reviewed any other documents from 4 5 any other experts on -- on who are involved in this case 6 that you're aware of? 7 A. What I read in the newspapers. 8 Do you follow this case in the newspaper? 9 I follow just about everything in the newspaper. Not just particularly this, but, you know, pretty -- follow 10 11 the baseball scores and the elections and the whole nine 12 yards. Q. You talked a little bit earlier, Mr. Sharp, about 13 14 how you were compensated by money that was given to you to 15 reimburse you for your mileage. Was there an agreement in place or a contract? 16

picture -- you know, I'd take the pictures and sell it to him.

A. No. No agreement. Just a -- I sold them some

- Q. Did you -- did you -- did he have you sign anything?
- A. I think I did sign, you know, that I'd stay off -- I wouldn't violate any, you know, laws or anything like that, you know.

MR. DOLAN: Mark this as Exhibit 2.

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1 (Exhibit No. 2 was marked.) 2 Q. Mr. Sharp, I'm handing to you what the court reporter has marked as Exhibit 2. Do you recall this 3 document at all? 4 A. Yeah, I've seen it. 5 Q. And is this similar to an agreement that you --6 7 you signed with Dr. Fisher? 8 Α. Yes. 9 Q. And if you look at the upper -- upper-right corner, does this date seem right to you? 10 A. Yeah, that sounds right. 11 12 Q. All right. If you look at the second page --13 Well, I'm not -- no, it doesn't seem right, January -- this date here. 14 15 Q. Yeah. Correct. 16 A. Well, I guess it is, but --17 Well, if you go to -- why don't you take a look at 18 the second page. Do you see another year there? 19 Yeah. Α. 20 Q. Is that different than the year on the first page? 21 Yeah. Α. 22 All right. Do you think it's possible that this 23 date is just not correct? 24 Α. It's possible. 25 Q. All right. And from your -- your memory, what's

your best recollection of what -- what year you may have been involved in this project?

- A. It would have been 2005, but I don't remember it being January. I thought it was closer to spring, but, you know, I could be wrong, you know. I don't remember what I did yesterday, but --
 - Q. Do you -- do you know who drafted this document?
 - A. I have no idea.
- Q. Was this -- is this -- was this document presented to you or some other document presented to you by Dr. Fisher?
 - A. Yes, it was.
 - Q. Okay. And you recall signing a similar document?
 - A. Yes, I believe I did. Yes, I did.
- Q. Read the first sentence there. It states that, this letter confirms our understanding that Lithochimiea wishes to enter into an agreement with you for purposes of purchasing photographs, notes, physical objects and other information recorded or obtained by you.
 - A. That's the way I understood it.
- Q. Besides the photographs and notes and photos that you mentioned earlier, were there any other physical objects that you provided to Lithochimiea?
- A. I think one time I took -- in a bar ditch, I took some dirt and put it in a baggy where they had been putting

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1 chicken litter on a field and I gave it to the college 2 student. I don't know if it was used or tagged or examined or anything else. I never heard anything else about it. 3 Where was this dirt from? 4 5 County road in Adair County near Chance, Oklahoma. 6 Q. Do you recall the property it was -- it was near? 7 It's a -- it was on a county road, I mean, outside of the fence --8 9 Q. Uh-huh. -- the right-of-way where they were spreading 10 chicken litter. I didn't know who owned the property. 11 just -- there were like three or four trucks at the same 12 13 time spreading chicken litter. Would you have made any notation that you did that 14 on -- on any form or document? 15 I'm sure I took a picture of them spreading the 16 litter, probably more than one. And I probably wrote down 17 18 the GPS coordinates on a piece of notebook paper and then I 19 turned it over to the college kid. 20 Q. Do you think you would have written down took litter sample or took -- took dirt sample? 21 Probably. I don't remember that. It's just --22 Q. You can't recall what property that is; correct? 23 I could -- I don't know who owned it. I know 24

approximately where it was. I could probably drive you

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1 there, but I couldn't tell you who owns it.

- Q. Do you remember what road it was on?
- A. It's on a country road off of Chuy Chance Road.

 Like two or three miles off of US 59. It would be West 59 off the Chuy Chance Road. And it would be a mile to two miles south of the Chuy Chance Road.
 - Q. Were you instructed to pick up samples?
- A. No. I just did it. It was a spur-of-the-moment thing. I -- you know, I saw them spreading this real heavy litter and I just took a sample. I didn't know if it even, you know, would go on across the fence.
 - Q. What -- how did you take the sample?
- A. I don't remember. I just used something to just dig in the dirt, scooped up a handful and put it in a baggy.
 - Q. Was it a bag you had for your sandwich that day?
 - A. Probably, yes. Not very scientific, I know.
 - Q. Have you ever received any training in --
- 19 A. No, sir.
 - Q. -- sampling techniques? I just want to make sure.
 - A. Just did it. It was a spur-of-the-moment thing, you know. You know, you get wrapped up in something and you think maybe you can help. I took a handful of dirt.
 - Q. Besides the -- the dirt sample, anything else that you provided to Lithochimiea?

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A. Can you say that word? Say it. I never could say it.

- Q. There's many ways to --
- A. I asked him to change the name of the company, so I could say it, but, you know, he laughed. No. I gave nothing but what I've already told you. I gave maybe that one bag of dirt. I gave him the -- the flash drive or whatever it is in the camera, you know, and they downloaded the pictures. And I gave them the notes I took, that Picture 12 and 13 was from this GPS location. And I gave them back all their stuff and I gave them back their photos and, you know, the aerial photos I told you that they gave me. And other than that, I gave them nothing.
 - Q. What did you understand Lithochimiea to be?
- A. Well, all -- the way I understand it is that Steve knew Dr. Fisher and Dr. Fisher is some sort of brain at TU and that the Attorney General was concerned that the watershed was being polluted and that they would like someone on the ground taking pictures and documenting locations where it sometime maybe someone scientific could go and take, you know, more precise readings of the soil and water samples. Not me personally, but someone else.
- Q. Did you ever go with anyone who took more precise samples?
 - A. No, I did not.

- Q. The next line there says that, the term of this agreement shall be from the date of this signing until June 30, 2006.
 - A. That's correct.

- Q. Do you know why that date's in there?
- A. Well, I was -- I'd applied for this job I've got now and I knew I was gonna be starting either July or the first of August. And I wanted to go to St. Louis and go to some ball games. And I told them that that was about the best I could do to help them out and then I would moving on to this job and going to the ball game.
- Q. Does that sentence help you remember when you may have entered into this contract?
- A. I think it was -- yeah, I think it was early spring. I could have signed this in January. I'm not saying I didn't. I don't know for sure, but I didn't -- I don't remember ever being out there taking any pictures when I was cold and wet. And in January and February, it would not have been a fun thing to do, to be out there taking pictures in the rain and snow. So I think it was more like in May or something, you know, when I started taking the pictures. April -- middle of April. I don't even know for sure April but I say April and May or May and June. But I know I didn't do any -- I didn't take any pictures, that I remember now. I never say never, but I

don't remember ever being cold.

- Q. But does -- does this sentence help you remember what year it may have been?
- A. Yeah, that's -- that's the year I'm pretty sure it happened.
 - Q. 2006?

- A. Yeah. I think this is a misdate up in here in this corner. Because I know I didn't do it in no year-and-a-half. It wasn't then.
- Q. On Line No. 3, it states that, items that may be purchased by Lithochimiea will relate to the poultry industry generally and in particular will relate to the poultry in Eastern Oklahoma and Western Arkansas. And the next line says, the items that may be purchased by Lithochimiea include but are not necessarily limited to the subject matter, poultry facilities, poultry wastes, including dead birds and all aspects of poultry operations.

Is that your understanding of what you're supposed to observe?

- A. Yeah. And I miss -- correct myself, I did pick up a dead bird one time and gave it the college student in a bag, but --
 - Q. And where -- where did you find this dead bird?
- A. It nearly hit me in the windshield coming off a truck. So I stopped and picked it up and put it in the

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back of my truck and when I got home I put it in a garbage bag.

- Q. Did you put it the freezer or did you just keep it the garbage bag?
- A. I put it in the garbage bag and put it in the freezer until he came. Yeah, I didn't want that thing laying in the backyard. I have too many cats.
- Q. And do you recall who was operating the truck that it fell off?
- A. No, I really -- I probably took a picture, but I couldn't tell you took to this, you know, whether it was George's or Tyson's or, you know. There's a lot of freelance operators, you know, Cobb Ventures and a lot of other people that haul chickens, so I'm not a hundred percent certain whose truck it fell off. No, sir, I'm not.
- Q. All right. Line 7 there says, you agree that you will keep confidential and will not disclose the terms of this agreement. And do you further acknowledge your obligation to keep this agreement and its terms confidential shall continue after the term of this agreement.

Do you know why they wanted to keep this confidential?

A. No. I didn't ask. You know, I just -- it was in there. I don't know for why.

1	Q. On Line 8, it says, you agree that you will
2	provide these items to Lithochimiea on an exclusive basis.
3	A. Yeah, I found that humorous myself.
4	Q. Was anybody else asking you for this information?
5	A. No, they were not. Not many people were asking
6	for pictures of litter trucks. No, they were not.
7	Q. Line 14 there, it says, Notice of termination of
8	this agreement before it expires on June 30, 2006 shall be
9	in writing. Did did you ever receive anything in
10	writing from the State?
11	A. I got a I got a letter I think I got a
12	letter in the name on or about that time that that you
13	know, that this guy would be coming down there to pick up.
14	I think that was the legal way to do it right. And then
15	then someone called me on the phone and said when are you
16	going to be around. And I then the kid called me, the
17	college student and said meet you for a hamburger somewhere
18	and I said sure. He came down and I handed the stuff over
19	to him and I think it was on or about that time, but I
20	couldn't be for sure.
21	Q. Did the student at least pay for the hamburger?
22	A. I think he did. Matter of fact, I'm pretty sure
23	he did.
24	Q. And do you keep did you keep that letter?

A. No. I don't keep anything, man. My house is too

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small to keep what I got what I own.

- Q. And is that -- is your understanding that you stopped working on this project approximately June 30, 2006?
 - A. That's -- that's correct.
- Q. So you stated earlier that you had worked about five to seven weeks.
 - A. Yeah, something like that.
- Q. Does that help you recall at all when -- when you may have started working on this project?
- A. It seemed like it was, you know, end of spring and it went up to the end -- evidently went up to the end of June, so I'd say May and June. Maybe nine weeks. I don't know. You know, I couldn't tell you for a hundred percent certainty. But that's -- it seems like it was that time because the Strawberry Festival comes toward the 1st of May in Stillwell. And if I can remember correctly, it was around that time that I started doing this.
- Q. How many hours per week did you spend on this project?
- A. I don't know. Three or four. I'd go out at different times of the day and night and, you know, I might be gone two or three hours. I might be gone four or five hours, whatever.
 - Q. Any -- and rhyme or reason to when you would be

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going out?

- A. Well, yeah. To me there was. I mean, daytime was the best time for taking pictures, in the afternoon, I know. And a lot of stuff would be going on in the afternoon. Trucks are hauling chickens. Litters are being spread. And at night, seems that they -- they catch chickens at night, you know, and they load and unload that stuff at night. I didn't go too many nights. I don't think more than three or four nights at all, you know. Because there wasn't much -- you couldn't see much and what could you take a picture of in the dark.
- Q. Did anyone ever call you up and -- and ask you to go on some place in particular?
 - A. No. No.
- Q. Did Dr. Fisher or the student or Mr. Steele ever call you up or stop by and tell you that you should be doing your observations differently in any way?
 - A. No. I don't remember that ever happening, no.
- Q. Other than driving in the Watershed and taking photos of poultry operations, was there any other tasks that you performed?
- A. Nope, not that I can -- not that I can think of, no.
 - Q. Okay.
- 25 A. I picked up the one chicken and the one handful of

dirt and took pictures, recorded where they were taken, that's it.

- Q. And would you travel the entire watershed or would you travel just around Stillwell?
- A. I went up around Siloam. Illinois River comes in across Highway 412 where it comes together with Osage Creek. And up around West Siloam, Flint Creek also comes through a lot of poultry operations and it jumps into the Illinois River. And then down around Evansville, Arkansas where the Evansville Creek dumps into the Baron Fork which then dumps into the Illinois River. So I think those are just about the only streams I was ever, you know, that was the Watershed, the Illinois River Watershed. And I didn't go out of it. I don't remember going out of it, anyway.
- Q. And -- and if you were to define for me the boundaries of the Watershed, how would -- how would you describe that?
- A. When you're near one of those streams. Like I said, there's Evansville, the Baron Fork, the Flint, the Ballard, the Osage. That's about all I can remember right offhand, you know, that feed the Illinois River. Now there's more when you get on down toward the lake. There's Caney Creek and Dry Creek and Chicken Creek and a bunch of them, but there's not -- it's mostly hilly terrain, not very many -- not much poultry operation out in there.

- Q. From day to day, would you tend to go to the same places or would you -- you be trying to go to some place different?
 - A. I'd go somewhere different, you know.
- Q. Did -- did you track where you were going on a map?
- A. Well, I grew -- like I say, I grew up there so I knew where I was going. It wasn't like I was lost, but part of, you know, sometimes I would remember where this road went and I could look and that was -- I was having fun with the GPS unit. I'd say hey, this is a dead end road. I don't need to go down there, you know, because it won't come out. This one crosses a creek. I'll go down this one. You know, I was exploring my back yard with a tool for navigation. I had never had one before. I was kind of having some fun, to tell you the truth.
- Q. Did you use the GPS device at all to -- I mean, you used it to identify where you took photos; correct?
- A. Yeah. When I got in the pickup, my pickup, I put a piece of Velcro on the back of it piece and put a piece of Velcro on my steering wheel and I got in the pickup. It tracked my movements. That GPS unit was recording where I went, how long I was gone and where I stopped. That's the way I understand it. And then I would punch in -- push a button and it would record certain locations where I'd

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taken this picture and it would give me longitude and latitude and I would write that down. Like I said, Picture 1 through 4, you know, this location, 5 through 8, this location. And that's -- that's it.

- Q. And do you push the button for any other reason other than taking a photo?
- A. Yeah. Once I saw -- over near Oaks, Oklahoma, I saw a camel and giraffe in a field and I went what the heck is that and I took a picture of it because I knew no one would believe me. Right. And I took the GPS and I said no one's gonna believe this near Oaks, Oklahoma and I took a picture of that so they wouldn't think I was crazy and I did look on paper. In case I -- I told -- I think I told Fisher. I said I know you're not gonna believe this, but I recorded it and here's the GPS location, go look for yourself.

And the main reason I went over that day was because the tornado had come through, if you remember the tornado hitting that area, and there was a lot of destruction. And I was curious, for one thing. And it did hit a few chicken houses, but I don't know that there were any chickens in there. And I took a few photos, but, you know, nothing any -- I didn't -- that's the other reason I used th GPS unit. Yeah, I forgot that.

THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're off the record at

1 1:51 p.m.

2 (Off the record for less than a minute.)
3 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the record
4 at 1:52 p.m.

- Q. (BY MR. DOLAN) When you were making these observations for the five to seven weeks, did you ever receive any -- any additional training through that period?
- A. No, sir, I did not receive any training. They showed me how to use the camera and the GPS unit. That's the training I took.
 - Q. And that was at the beginning?
- A. That's the beginning. That's -- and then the kid that was pretty -- the college kid, he's one of Fisher's students, I guess, he showed me different things, you know, different ways I could manipulate the camera, you know. I didn't know nothing. You know, I'm not very -- very new age, you know. I don't have a GPS unit. I didn't have a laptop. I didn't have a digital camera. So he showed me a couple of things I could do on the GPS unit, you know.
- Q. Was this the first time you had used a digital camera?
- A. I think I've taken maybe a dozen photos at a party for someone, will you take our picture together and it was a digital camera and I took their picture. But yeah, it's the first time I extensively took any pictures with a

digital camera.

- Q. The first time you used a GPS device?
- A. First I used a GPS device.
- Q. Now, you said the college student had showed you how to manipulate some photos. What kind of stuff was he showing you how to do?
- A. Well, it -- you could a -- I didn't know. I found out, you know, like trial and error. But I could take a picture, say, of that building over there. And even though it was a long distance off, then I could use the buttons on the camera to make that a close-up shot and it would clear it up. I mean, it was like I'd taken a close-up shot or I could move the -- the center of the photo to some other point. You know, maybe I caught something peripherally in the photo. Well, you could move the -- manipulate the image around and move it around so you could see, you know, bring it in, push it out. He just showed me a couple of things, you know.
- Q. Did you ever take any videos when you were making observations?
 - A. No.
- Q. When Dr. Fisher and Steve Steele were meeting you to describe the assignment, did they give you any training on how they wanted you to document what you were -- what you were seeing?

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A. Just to write down the number of the picture and the GPS location that came up when I pushed -- you know, asked for a reading from the GPS unit.

- Q. Did they want you to describe what was going on on paper?
- A. I think I took a note or two, you know, like chickens being loaded and chickens being unloaded, chickens being incinerated, you know, dead chickens on the side of the road, fertilize -- you know, litter being distributed.

 I -- you know, that was about it. I'm not much of a hand writer, you know, so --
- Q. Did they ask you to -- to -- to make to make notes, though?
- A. I can't say for sure that they did or didn't, but I thought it was probably -- I should so they would know what was happening. It was like a caption to a picture, you know.
- Q. Have you had any specific training on -- on the poultry business?
 - A. No. I don't even eat poultry.
 - Q. Why don't you eat poultry?
- A. I see how they're raised. I don't like -- I don't like the way it smells in a chicken house. I don't -- I don't care for -- maybe once -- turkey at Thanksgiving, you know, maybe and that's about it. I'm a beef eater.

- Q. Anything about the smell that bothers you just besides that it's --
- A. Oh, that ammonia smell will knock you out, man. You know, on a hot summer day, I've had to clean out chicken houses before, you know, as a -- you know, as a job you take on for money. I've done it a few times and it's not something you enjoy.
- Q. When is the last time you cleaned out a chicken house?
- A. I was probably in high school, you know. They weren't near as big then here.
- Q. Do you think the poultry industry is important to the economy of your community?
- A. Absolutely. Well, not to my community, per se, because Tyson pulled out of Stillwell. So we don't have any poultry workers in Stillwell or Adair -- well, we do up in northern Adair County. Tyson has farms up there. But it's not particularly important to Stillwell.
- Q. But is it important to the larger region as a whole?
- A. I imagine it is. I'm sure it's important to the people that grow them, you know. I'm not against them growing them just because I don't eat them.
- Q. Your knowledge of -- of poultry operations, is it based on anything more than just your observations from

living in Stillwell?

- A. My cousin's uncle owned a poultry operation. And, like I said, I was out there on that farm all of my childhood and adult life until he passed away. And one of my best friends, his dad had a poultry operation, small one for several years. And a friend of my brother's had four or five houses and I know him and his wife pretty well. But no, not -- you know, it's not like a -- I just knew a lot of people. I saw how it was done. Like I say, I tried to catch chickens one time and I cleaned out a couple of chicken houses, and I distributed baby chicks, waters and feed. It used to be done a whole lot different. It's a lot more automated now.
- Q. So the -- the -- the process has changed since you were last involved in it; is that a fair statement?
- A. I guess it would be a fair statement, yes. It's come a long way.
- Q. Are you familiar with the -- of the contractual relationship between growers and integrators?
- A. I used to hear growers complain about it. I know in the old days, growers used to steal chicken feed from the -- from the Tysons and Cargills and what not to feed hogs, so they could fatten the hogs up and they could sell hogs and have pork. You know, I know that went on until they reined in feed, you know, I think it's a lot closely

1 monitored now. But that's what -- that's what I understood went on back in the '60s, anyhow. But no. That's about 2 3 it. Q. Are there a lot of cattle ranchers up in that 4 5 area? Yeah, most people -- there's a few -- few dairy 6 7 farms and a friend of my dad's has got a dairy farm and up 8 around Chance and there, there's a couple of dairy farms 9 and -- but mostly it's beef cattle, hay. Uh-huh. And is -- is -- is cattle a big industry 10 in that community? 11 I guess. I mean, you know, it's the way the 12 13 farmers make a living and they spend money in town. Yeah, 14 I guess, agriculture is pretty important to the state of 15 Oklahoma and Arkansas, I guess. And did -- when you -- when you were out making 16 your observations, did you see a lot of cattle around? 17 18 Α. Yeah, I saw a lot of cattle. 19 Did you take any pictures of cattle? Ο. 20 That wasn't what I was doing. Α. So you were -- you were focused only on the 21 poultry business? 22 And the spreading of poultry litter, yes, sir. 23 A. And that's what you were directed to do; right? 24 Q. That was my understanding, yes, sir. 25

1	Q. All right. Did you did you ever receive any
2	training or have experience other than your youth in
3	chicken houses hauling out litter? Do you have any other
4	training in litter management, pest management practices?
5	A. No. I I don't know how many tons per what
6	or I don't know nothing, you know.
7	Q. Do you know the differences between raising
8	chickens and raising turkeys?
9	A. Well, some turkeys are free-range, I know that. I
10	don't think I've ever seen chickens free-range. I haven't
11	seen any, anyway, but I don't know. A turkey house and a
12	chicken house are pretty much alike, I guess.
13	Q. Are you familiar with one-stage versus a two-stage
14	versus
15	A. No.
16	Q a three-stage process?
17	A. No. I'm not sure not, no. Sorry.
18	Q. Are you familiar at all with poultry mortality
19	management practices?
20	A. No, I'm not. I know their hearts used to explode,
21	you know. That's what the farmers would tell me, that
22	they'd grow so fast that sometimes the hearts you know,
23	they just keeled over died. But I don't know about the
24	management of such problems.
25	Q. And that's nothing you observed as part of this

55 1 A. No. 2 Q. -- investigation? No? 3 No. Α. Do you know the differences between a brood house 4 5 and a grow-out house? A. Brood house and --6 7 Q. A brood house and a grow-out house. A. Not -- not technically -- not really, you know. 8 9 know there's -- there's laying houses and there's -- you know, they -- they grow some chickens just to the one size, 10 like the Cornish hen and then they grow bigger hens and, 11 you know, the regular chicken you buy in the store and then 12 13 the bigger hens for Christmas. I don't know. I couldn't 14 tell you which one was which unless I saw the eggs

- Q. When you were working this investigation, did you -- did you work at all with any kind of hazardous material, hazardous waste?
- A. No.

themselves, I would know.

- Q. Were you given any kind of clothing to handle hazardous waste?
 - A. No.
 - Q. When you picked up that dirt pile, were you concerned at all that you might get --
- 25 A. I put a glove on. I wore a glove. I had a rubber

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glove, yeah. Because I pump diesel all of my life, so a rubber glove is part of my equipment package in any vehicle I've got.

- Q. And you used that same rubber glove?
- A. Yeah, you know, I used that glove, yeah. So it's not very technical, I know. It's probably contaminated with diesel, but I couldn't help it.
- Q. Are you familiar at all with the environmental laws of Oklahoma?
 - A. What I read in the paper.
- Q. But you have no particular knowledge of specific statutes or regulations?
 - A. Absolutely not.
- Q. And that would be true -- the same for Arkansas as well?
 - A. Absolutely. I do not know.
 - Q. Have you ever reviewed a nutrient management plan?
 - A. No, I have not.
- 19 Q. Do you know what one is?
 - A. Nutrient is the -- the fertilizer you're putting on the -- you know, putting back into the soil. I know what you're talking about, but I don't -- I wouldn't know one if it walked up and bit me, you know.
 - Q. So you wouldn't -- what -- what -- if a grower has a nutrient management plan, you wouldn't know, like, how

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1	they use it or what was in it?
2	A. No, I would not know.
3	Q. And you've never reviewed one?
4	A. No, I have not.
5	Q. Is the same true for an animal waste management
6	plan?
7	A. That's true. The absolute truth, I have not.
8	Q. Do you have any experience with what's called fate
9	and transport issues?
10	A. With what?
11	Q. Fate and transport, F-A-T-E.
12	A. You mean dead chickens coming off trucks?
13	Q. Nope. No, that's not what I'm talking about.
14	A. I don't know what you're talking about, then.
15	Q. All right. Were you were you tasked to look
16	for over-application of litter?
17	A. Not tasked for it. I just took pictures when they
18	were doing it and I figured, you know, if they were
19	overdoing it, that someone besides me would know when that
20	was. Not me, you know, not me specifically.
21	Q. You didn't think that you had the ability to
22	determine
23	A. No, I didn't.
24	Q if something was over-applied?
25	A. No, I didn't know whether they were a applying the

right amount or the wrong amount. I just took a picture of them applying it, you know.

- Q. So you don't -- you don't think you took any pictures of anything that you knew to be a violation of law?
- A. To the best of my knowledge, I just saw men working and making a living. That's all. If somebody hires you to spread litter, you spread it, you know.
- Q. And you have no opinions to whether something you saw was a violation of law, do you?
- A. No. I wouldn't know if it was a violation of law. I have an opinion that I want the Watershed cleaned up, as a concerned citizen only. And I don't know what's causing it. But if they find out, I'd like to see them do something about it.
- Q. We may have covered this but I just want to make sure we have it for the record. Have you in your entire life ever taken any environmental samples of soil or water or litter?
- A. One -- one handful of dirt, that's about all I can remember. I -- I lived in LA and I've sampled the smog through my nostrils and said let's get the hell out of Dodge. You know, it's time to leave. But that's the only sample I took.
 - Q. When you decided to make an observation on

1 someone's property, where -- where would you make the 2 observation from generally? 3 The county road. Α. Would you -- would you try to conceal yourself at 4 5 all? A. Not one iota. No, sir, I did not try to conceal 6 7 myself. As a matter of fact, I actually talked to a couple 8 of people that stopped and asked me what I was doing. A 9 couple of people asked me what I was doing and I said nature photography is what I said. 10 11 Q. You told them nature photography? Yeah. And -- and trying out my GPS unit. I think 12 13 I got asked maybe three or four times if I was lost or 14 needed to know where I was going. 15 Q. Were you instructed to -- to tell -- what did Dr. Fisher and Mr. Steele tell you to say when you -- when 16 people were hostile to you or telling --17 18 A. No one was ever hostile to me. I'm not saying 19 that, no. They never -- they never said anything about it. 20 It didn't come up in conversation. Q. How -- how often did that occur when people would 21 come up to you and talk to you? 22

A. I think it happened three or four times, you know. You're sitting on the side of the road, you know, and people are just friendly. I mean, you're sitting. Are you

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broke down? No. You're sitting on the side of the road and your truck's not running, they think maybe you're broke down and need some help or you're lost.

- Q. And no one got upset at you about that?
- A. No. No one.

- Q. Did you tell Dr. Fisher or -- or Major Steele about -- about those times?
- A. I probably did. I can't remember specific. There was nothing to it. They just asked me if I need any help.
- Q. Did they give you any instruction on how to handle it differently in the future?
 - A. No.
- Q. You said before that you never actually went onto a grower property; is that what you said?
 - A. No, I did not.
- Q. Other than those people that you talked to, was there -- was there anyone else you talked to when you were out in the field doing these observations, any truck drivers or anyone else?
- A. Yeah, a couple times I talked to a couple truck drivers in Westville that were hauling chicken litter, you know, just on a hot day, you know. I didn't -- I didn't grill them about what they were doing or where they were going or nothing like that, you know.
 - Q. It wasn't about what you were doing --

M SHARF APITI 10, 2009

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- Q. -- or asking questions about --
 - A. No. They weren't asking me and I wasn't asking them. We were having a cigarette outside a convenience store and one truck driver can tell another one even when he's not in a truck. I don't know how that is, if we smell funny or what, but they always know you're a truck driver. Even if you've got a suit and tie on, they'll walk up and say hey, driver, what's up or hand.
 - Q. Did you ever have anyone driving with you?
 - A. No.
 - Q. You were just always by yourself?
- A. Always by myself. Sometimes I'd take my fishing pole. When I got done, I'd go somewhere and fish, you know. Maybe I'd go to a bar, you know, go shopping or whatever, you know.
 - Q. You fish in that area right around there?
 - A. Well, we call Tenkiller time killer now.
 - Q. It's good place to fish?
 - A. It's good place to kill some time. You're not catching many fish.
 - Q. Any good places to fish on those streams around there?
 - A. Not really.
- 25 Q. Okay. Are there still a lot of people floating

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down the river?

- A. Yeah, I guess so. All of those people stay in business over there. I don't know how many of them there are, but a lot of people come from the city to, you know, raise cane and get drunk on the weekend over there.

 They're a lot stricter than they used to be.
- Q. Do you ever do any of that kind of recreation in that area? I'm not talking about fishing. But do you ever go swimming --
 - A. Oh, sure.
 - Q. Where -- where do you go swimming?
- A. Baron Fork or Illinois River or Tenkiller or a swimming pool. And when I was a kid, we used to go to Evansville Creek a lot, but I haven't -- you know, haven't been -- there's not really a good hole of water there. Now you can't get in most places on the creek because it's private property and they don't allow good -- the good swimming holes are kind of owned now.
- Q. But you're not afraid to go swimming in the river or are you?
- A. I'm not terrified to go swimming in the river, but I know when I pick up a algae covered rock, that it wasn't that way when I was ten years old.
- Q. But you're not -- you're not sure what's causing that algae?

1	A. I just know there's algae bloom. I'm not a
2	scientist. I'm just trying to help out. That's all I was
3	doing.
4	MR. DOLAN: Why don't we take a break right
5	now and let you feed your meter. And as soon as you're
6	back, we'll start again.
7	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're off the record at
8	2:10 p.m.
9	(Break was taken from 2:10 p.m. to 2:19 p.m.)
10	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: This is the beginning of
11	Tape No. 2. We are on record at 2:19 p.m.
12	Q. (BY MR. DOLAN) Mr. Sharp, before we took a little
13	break, one of our last topics is one of my favorite topics,
14	fishing. And I'm wondering what kind of kind of fish
15	are present in the streams and rivers to the Watershed
16	there.
17	A. Bass, perch. If you get down below Tenkiller
18	there's trout in the Illinois.
19	Q. And do you do you ever eat the fish that you
20	catch?
21	A. I'm not much of an eater, no. I just like to
22	catch them. Catch and release mostly. I give them to
23	people.
24	Q. You give them to people who
25	A. It's occasionally. Most of the time I just catch

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and release. It's actually more of a pastime than it is a sport with me.

Q. And a couple final additional questions on your compensation, do you know who it -- strike that.

Would you get a check for the work you did?

- A. No, I did not get a check.
- Q. You got paid in cash?
- A. I got cash, yes.
- Q. And who would give -- who would give you that cash?
- A. Once or twice it was Dr. Fisher and the rest of time it was the college kid.
- Q. And you stated before that it was approximately 100 and --
- A. 150, 100. I don't know. It depends -- I guess they -- the pictures I took, you know, it was never the same amount, so I wouldn't go -- I would spend, you know, maybe I wouldn't see as many houses in one week as the next or -- I don't know how. I never asked because, to tell you the truth, it wasn't for the monetary. And you wouldn't believe how many batteries a GPS unit and a digital camera eat.
 - Q. Did you have to purchase the batteries?
- A. Well, they gave me a big sack of batteries to start with, but that lasted about, you know, a week or

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ten -- two weeks or so. So I never turned any receipts or anything. I just took some of the money I got from them and bought new batteries. You know, I thought it would have probably been smart to buy a battery charger but I didn't.

- Q. Were you paid per picture you submitted?
- A. I never did ask how it was -- I guess it was. That's all I can tell you, you know.
- Q. Were you -- were you paid based on the type of photograph you took?
- A. Not to my knowledge. I mean, like I say, it would be 150. It was never more than -- I think the most I ever got was \$180, but I, you know, for -- that's some reason that's -- you know. I don't know how many pictures I took or -- you know, like I say, I just turned over everything to them so whatever they -- I guess they were looking at how many places I stopped, how many pictures I took, how many miles I drove and they decided on this arbitrary number that I -- I should be get this recompense. So I never asked.
 - Q. Did you ask to be paid in cash?
- A. No, I didn't. I didn't ask anything. I wasn't expecting to be paid, period.
- Q. When you got done with your observations for that day and got home, where would you keep your -- your

documents and your camera and GPS?

- A. On my -- sitting on my couch next to my easy chair that I sit in and watch TV.
- Q. Did you $\operatorname{\mathsf{--}}$ did you have an opportunity review at the end of the day and make sure if you everything looked right?
- A. No. I mean if you've seen a chicken house, you've seen a chicken house. Maybe I looked at the giraffe a couple of times, you know, but not --
 - Q. On the photo?
 - A. -- nothing -- nothing else.
 - Q. Did you keep a copy of that to show people?
- A. I didn't know how to download and I didn't have a computer. And I didn't know you could go to Wal-Mart and get that done or I would have, but I didn't.
- Q. Did you keep any other photos you might have taken, documents or anything?
 - A. No, I kept nothing.
- Q. All right. While you had the GPS unit, did you ever calibrate it?
- A. It was calibrated when it was brought to me and the -- like I say, the college kid was the geek on the team and he downloaded and checked things, you know. So I have a feeling that some of my pictures were followed up on by someone else, but I don't know that for a fact. I just

kind of figured that was why I was doing it. And so if they'd have had trouble finding a location due to poor calibration of the GPS, I think someone probably would have said something.

- Q. Was there ever a time that you observed something that you thought was important that you gave either Major Steele or Mr. Fisher a call?
 - A. Yes, one time.
 - Q. And what was that time?
- A. Near Dutch Mills, Arkansas, the dead fish on the water, the dirty water and what to me seemed a very small field getting a whole lot of litter.
 - Q. What was the weather that day?
 - A. Sunny and dry, to the best of my recollection.
- Q. Do you generally go out when it was good weather? Did you ever go out in storms?
- A. Well, not -- not, I don't think, a storm. I mean, I'd be out and it would start raining, you know, whatever. You know, I can't -- that didn't have anything to do with whether I went or not, you know. I didn't drive out in a tornado or nothing.
- Q. That incident you mentioned where you saw the dead fish, was it one fish or was it more than one fish?
- A. More than one fish. Several fish. Less than 10 more than 2.

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Q. And you took pictures of that?

I got it -- I parked -- there was junction of Arkansas 59 and Arkansas 45 and there's a place you can pull off and park on the shoulder there. And I drove across the bridge originally and saw it, and it is the Baron Fork, so I walked back over there and took pictures of both -- it's not a very heavy -- it's not very busy so I wasn't in danger or anything, and I walked on the bridge and took pictures of both sides. And then I -- I didn't know that the litter -- I didn't know what was -- what was going on and I drove on around the corner and I saw the litter truck spreading the litter on this field, so I stopped and took a picture of the litter truck and the field and took a GPS reading. And I can't remember if I called Fisher or if he just happened to call me, you know, where I was gonna be the next day to meet this kid or something. I don't remember whether I called him or he called me, but it was -- I said I just saw something that looks bad.

- Q. How far away were you from the fish from where you took the photos?
 - A. From here to that TV.
 - Q. Which is approximately?
- A. The bridge is not very high. And the water was at normal level, which is, I'd say, 10 feet from the roadbed

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to the top of the water, maybe 12. I don't know. And they were out -- you know, they weren't under the bridge. They were out halfway, you know, maybe to the end of the table.

- Q. Just for our record, what -- what -- what would you say the distance is in feet?
- A. I'd say that it was 12, 15 feet, something like that.
- Q. Were you at the road -- were you on the road at the time?
- A. I was on the -- yeah, the edge of the road, up on -- standing on the lip of the bridge, the curb of the bridge.
- Q. And how far away was the litter truck when you turned the corner from the location where the fish were?
- A. 100, 200 yards. Right across the -- right across the road from where the stream was.
 - Q. On the other side of the road?
- A. On the other side of the road. But I could -- it was part -- I think it's part of the same farm. It's on both sides of the road. I don't know the gentleman that owns it, but he's lived there -- his father, I did meet him one time, but I don't remember his name because he's gone now. And -- and I'd noticed litter trucks on both sides, but that particular day it was across the road.
 - Q. Did you take any samples that day of the -- the

water or the fish or the litter --

- A. No. Like I say, I talked to Fisher on the phone and him and someone who he was with or what, they were not that far away from where it was. And I said do I need to meet you, and he said no. He said give me the GPS coordinates. And I gave him the GPS coordinates and I told him, country boy way where it was, take Arkansas 59 off of 412 in Siloam Springs and come south. You get to 45 and when you get to 45, you'll cross the Baron Fork, Dutch Mills Arkansas.
- Q. Did -- did you do any follow-up on -- on that particular incident?
- A. Yeah. I came back a time or two and looked it over.
 - Q. Did you see anything out of the ordinary?
- A. It was always pretty brackish. You know, there was something -- it never did look as clean as other places in the Baron Fork.
- Q. But you -- you're not aware of the particular -- the particular reason why, are you?
- A. No, I'm not. I'm not making any speculations.

 All I'm saying is I saw this and I saw this. I took

 pictures. I reported what I saw. And what they did with

 that is not -- I don't know.
 - Q. Are you aware of any other follow-up that

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1	Dr. Fisher or anyone else did with that incident?
2	A. I do believe he did come to that location. I
3	didn't stay there and meet him.
4	Q. Uh-huh.
5	A. I was you know, I was I think I was getting
6	hungry and I was headed toward the house, you know. I
7	think it was time I think supper time was calling me or
8	a ball game was about to start or something. You know, it
9	was happy hour. I don't know. But I was headed home. I
10	didn't meet him. So whatever he did with it, I don't know.
11	Q. And did he ever inform you at did you ever
12	discuss that with him at a later date, that incident?
13	A. Not that I recall. I don't think so.
14	Q. Were there any other things you observed at for
15	which you called Dr. Fisher or Mr. Steele?
16	A. Nothing that that's the one time that
17	something really stood out that I thought, you know, might
18	need someone to look into, you know.
19	Q. Any observations that you made stick out in your

That's the main one right there.

Q. That's the main one. Anything else of -- of note

A. Like I said, the field I was telling you about,

there were about four trucks spreading on one field and I

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mind?

in your -- you opinion?

thought, man, that's quite a lot of chicken litter. But I don't -- like I say, I'm not aware of the nutrient level or how much is too much or how much is not enough. I don't know. But I took pictures of the trucks and the GPS location of the field. That's -- that's -- you know, there was no dead fish or nothing -- nothing standing out like that that drew my interest anymore than that, you know.

- Q. So no other observation that stands out in your memory besides the two that you just discussed?
- A. Yeah. One other thing, and it turned out to be nothing. I saw, like, eight or ten litter trucks. I was sitting in Westville and they all rolled by me loaded, which I could tell, I mean, being a driver. And they were all headed south. And I thought, well, I'll follow them and see where they're gonna dump this litter, you know. And I followed them as far as Sallisaw and that's where I-40 -- they got on I-40 and I thought well, that's out of my watershed. So, you know, they're gone. So I was just curious to see if it was going to be dumped anywhere in the Watershed and it wasn't. There wasn't nothing I could do about it if they did, but you know what I'm saying. I just was curious.
- Q. Were there other times you followed trucks outside the Watershed?
 - A. No. That was the one time only. There just

happened to be so many of them, I was going, wow, you know. 1 2 Q. So it was a large amount of litter that was to be taken out? 3 4 A. Yeah. 5 Did you -- when you used the term dump litter, what do you mean by dump litter? 6 A. Well, they -- they don't really dump it like a 7 8 dump truck. They have what they call live floor beds. If 9 you're familiar with the term, it's a rotating belt with things that, you know, rubber things that stand up and 10 it's -- and then I think they have a thing that spins 11 around on the back of them, you know, and shoo, shoo, shoo, 12 13 you know, and distributes it. Q. So by -- by dump litter you mean --14 15 Spreading litter. If I use the term dumping litter, I'm sorry. I meant to say spreading litter. I 16 never saw anyone, per se, dump like a pile of litter. I 17 18 did see piles of litter that had been dumped, but they were 19 cleaning out chicken houses. They were probably going to 20 pick it up at some point. Q. Did you ever talk to any growers in the Watershed 21 about how they used their land? 22 23 A. No, I did not. Did you ever talk to any growers about how the

land had been used historically?

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A. I knew that the the idea when chicken houses
first started appearing was that, like I said, they'd feed
some of the feed to the hogs so they could have some hogs
and they'd spread the litter so the grass would grow better
for hay for the cattle. You know, it was kind of a
circular thing, you know. And it worked and helped the
grass grow and I just think maybe, you know, been
over-done. I was all for the program for one year, but
that didn't come about, so

- Q. But in your opinion, do you think litter is important, though, for that -- for that whole process?
- A. I think it's very important for the whole process, but I also think clean water is very important. So you've got to -- you've got to, you know, ying and a yang here. You can't have it all one way.
- Q. Uh-huh. But have you -- have you talked to any particular growers about that?
- A. My friend's dad when we were in high school, that's -- he told me and my dad's friend told me how he used it, you know. And occasionally, I think farmers supplemented their income by selling loads of litter to other land owners that didn't grow chickens. I'm sure that happened a lot. But you know, no specific knowledge of what it cost or who did it or nothing like that.
 - Q. So the growers would -- would sell the litter

1 as -- as a way to make money? 2 Yeah. Some people will buy anything. Α. Let me ask you this question, Mr. Sharp. From 3 your experience with -- with growers, do you think any 4 5 grower would purposely apply so much litter that beyond -beyond what was needed on the land? 6 7 A. I hate to think so. I mean, I -- I can't judge, you know. I -- I don't know how much -- you know, I don't 8 9 know if they watch weather reports, gonna be big gully washer today and it's all gonna run off into the streams. 10 I mean, I hope they don't do it then, you know, but I don't 11 12 know. 13 Would you agree, though, that litter is a valuable commodity? 14 15 I'd say it probably -- yeah, I guess it is. But in terms of this -- in terms of this 16 investigation for -- for Lithochimiea, did you talk to any 17 18 particular growers about how their land had been used in 19 the past? 20 A. No. I -- I just observed. That's all I did. Observe and take pictures. That's as clear as I can make 21 it. That's all I did. 22 Q. All right. How about the history of the land 23

ownership, is that something you talked to anyone about?

A. No, sir.

24

1	Q. How about the history of cattle production on the				
2	land, that something you talked to them about?				
3	A. No, sir.				
4	Q. And the history of any other agricultural				
5	activities?				
6	A. No.				
7	Q. All these things I've asked you about talking to				
8	the growers, were you instructed to do any of that by				
9	the				
10	A. No.				
11	Q by the Mr. Steele				
12	A. No.				
13	Q or Dr. Fisher?				
14	A. No.				
15	Q. Okay. While you're making these observations, did				
16	you have an opportunity to talk to any company				
17	representatives?				
18	A. One.				
19	Q. Okay. Who was that?				
20	A. John Russell, deceased.				
21	Q. And who's Russell?				
22	A. He was married to the former mayor of Stillwell,				
23	Marilyn Hill and he worked for George's. He was a field				
24	representative.				
25	Q. And what did you talk to Mr. Russell about?				

- A. Everything. He was a friend and -- but not specifically what I was doing, you know, but I asked if he thought people overspread litter and he said they probably do. I don't know. But I wasn't quizzing him, though, just in conversation. I didn't tell him what I was doing, you know.
 - Q. Did you report that conversation to Dr. Fisher?
- A. No. There was nothing to report. I just happened to know him, you know. I wasn't gonna grill the man.
- Q. And did he know at the time that you were doing this work for the State?
- A. No. I was supposed to be confidential, so I was confidential.
- Q. Were you asking questions, though for -- to get background information?
- A. No. I just asked do you think that that could be part of the problem, you know, with the -- with the water and he said I don't know, you know. He said I'd hate to think that we're doing anything to harm the water. He said I don't know.
- Q. He basically told you that -- that they wanted to be responsible with what they were doing?
- A. That's what John told me. He wanted to be responsible. John was a good man. He was a field rep. That's all I can tell you.

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1	Q. Uh-huh.
2	A. I have no ax to grind here. I don't dislike
3	anybody in the poultry business. I'm not saying that.
4	Q. John Russell was a field rep.
5	A. He was a field rep for George's and I think he
6	he was right at retirement whenever this was happening or
7	had retired or was going to retire and he didn't he
8	didn't live much longer, sorry to say.
9	Q. He didn't tell you that he knew of or
10	A. No. He told me he gave me no inside
11	information, nothing like that. I got no information that
12	would be relative to the lawsuit or to the investigation
13	about the spread of chicken litter or nothing else. I'm
14	just trying to be truthful. You asked if I did speak to
15	anybody and I did speak to him but that's it.
16	Q. Did you feel that Mr. Russell was giving you his
17	personal opinion or
18	A. I'd say so.
19	Q. Did you talk to any litter applicators?
20	A. No, I didn't.
21	Q. When you were out in the Watershed making these
22	observations, did you test any litter?
23	A. Did I what?

A. I wouldn't now how to test litter. No.

Q. Test any litter.

24

Q. Did you --

- A. I did not test litter.
 - Q. Did you do anything to determine the rate of litter application?
 - A. No, sir, did not.
 - Q. Did you measure the distance from litter application to any water body?
 - A. The one where I said I saw the dead fish was, you know, 100 yards to 150 yards away on the other side of the road, you know, a rough estimation, not a -- you know, I didn't step it off or use a tape measure or anything like that. I did take a GPS location of the stream and the litter truck.
 - Q. Other than that, though, it was your common practice to measure distances?
 - A. Just the GPS unit measured the distances from where -- from where I went to where I went. It was all being -- you know, like I say, I turned it on when I left and I turned it off when I came back to my backyard. That was it, so --
 - Q. So if you saw litter application, took a GPS coordinate, would you then try to find a nearby water body and get that coordinate?
 - A. No. Because I know where the water bodies are so it wasn't really necessary for me to do that. And I'm not

1	like I don't know how to take water tests or anything,
2	so
3	Q. Did you evaluate the geology of the land?
4	A. No, sir, I did not.
5	Q. Did you test the soil of the land?
6	A. I got a handful and put it in a bag. That's it.
7	Q. Did you collect what are called edge-of-field
8	samples at all?
9	A. Well, I guess it was it was outside the fence.
10	I didn't want to break and I wasn't going to trespass, but
11	it was right of way and there they were spreading litter as
12	on the as I say, and I saw as they came down, the litter
13	was going to the edge of the fence and a little over the
14	edge of the fence. So being on a public road, I thought I
15	could take that sample.
16	Q. Other than that instance, did you take any other
17	edge-of-field samples?
18	A. No, sir.
19	Q. Okay. We've just got to be careful not to talk
20	over each other.
21	A. Oh, I'm sorry.
22	Q. Did you attempt at all to observe or note the
23	transportation of hay inside and outside the Watershed?
24	A. No. Just casual, you know, knowledge of it when
25	it's being transported. I mean, you can get behind a hay

April 10, 2009 JIM SHARP

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- Were you asked to do any of these things by -- by Dr. Fisher or Mr. Steele?
 - A. Hay in particular, you're asking me?
- Q. All of these things, whether it was litters being applied, rate of application, to determine distances to water body, all of these various things I've asked you, were you asked to do any of those things?
- A. I was asked to observe, take pictures, get GPS locations, make a small note of which pictures was with which GPS location and turn that -- the aforesaid stuff over to the representative of this company, either Fisher or Steele or this college kid and that's what I did.
 - And that's all? Q.
 - That's it. Α.
 - O. All right.
 - Α. One chicken and one bag of dirt.
- You weren't asked to document any distances of O. steam bank erosion, for example?
 - No, sir, I was not. Α.
 - And you weren't asked to observe any distances of -- of wastewater treatment facilities when you passed them?
 - No, sir, I was not. Α.
- Q. You weren't asking to do observe cattle? 25

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1 A. No, sir, I was not. 2 Q. And did you -- you -- were you told to document commercial fertilizer use when you saw it -- commercial 3 fertilizer use --4 A. Would I recognize it if I saw it? 5 6 Q. Well, were you asked to -- were you asked to look 7 for that? 8 Α. Then no. 9 Okay. Were you asked to observe or document urban runoff in any way? 10 11 A. No, I was not. Okay. Are you familiar with a company called BMP, 12 Ο. 13 Inc.? A. No, I don't think so. BMP, Inc., no. 14 15 Q. Doesn't ring any bells? No, not right offhand. 16 17 Okay. Did you observe from any field any water Ο. 18 runoff? 19 A. No, I did not. 20 (Exhibit No. 3 was marked.) 21 Mr. Sharp, I'm handing you what has been marked as Exhibit 3. I'll give you a moment to page through that 22 23 document. 24 A. Oh, yeah. Okay. Yeah, these are the notes for 25 the pages I used. That's my scribbly handwriting.

Q. So these are the -- the pages you used to document your photos and GPS coordinates?

- A. Yeah. I started off originally I just had a -- a notebook paper and they furnished -- I had forgot all about these. They furnished these to me, yeah. So I wrote the observer's name, the time, the date, direction of the photo I was facing to take the photo, the GPS coordinates, how many pictures there. Yup, that's it.
- Q. And -- and how -- how far into your -- your work on this project did you receive these forms?
- A. Golly, I did start in January. I didn't remember that. I don't remember it being cold. Huh.
- Q. So this document refreshes your recollection as to when you started?
 - A. Yeah.
 - Q. And what's the document on that first day there?
- A. 1/29. So right at the end -- toward the end of -- end of January, start of February. I didn't remember it being cold. Sorry.
- Q. You notice that if you look at the GPS location on that first page, No. 4464.
 - A. Uh-huh.
- Q. On -- there's some numbers crossed out and I see that for the first couple of pages. Do you -- do you recall why those numbers are -- the first couple of numbers

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- A. Because I was new at it and I was screwing up. I saw it and I can't remember the exact deal, but yeah, I was making mistakes.
 - Q. Would you go back and retake the coordinates?
 - A. Yeah, that's what I was doing. I'd go back.
- Q. Would you retake the photos at the same time or are these the original photos?
 - A. Original photos.
- Q. So the photos are for one time and the actual coordinates are for when you returned to the location?
- A. No, I -- I never left. I just -- I wrote it down wrong. I read it wrong. I was reading the wrong line or I was starting, you know -- I'm a screw-up handwriting-wise.

 So I just -- I got about better at it and I took -- you know, I learned how to read it better.
- Q. Would you retake the GPS coordinates at all -- or let me strike that.

Would you push the button and set the time or would you just reread the --

- A. Reread it.
- Q. Are these typical of the kinds of notes that you took, at least when you were using these forms?
 - A. That's typical, yes.
- Q. And starting at that first page, 4464, and moving

forward, I'm just gonna read some of the times here. It starts out at 12:57, 13:05, 13:10, 13:20, 13:28, 13:32. You can stop there. It seems like you're spending maybe five to ten minutes between locations; is that about right?

A. Yeah.

- Q. For the work you were doing?
- A. Just one field to the next. And -- and -- if

 I'm -- I don't -- I can't remember these exact locations,

 but those would be up around -- there's a lot of poultry up

 around Westville and north of Westville and west of

 Westville. And there are lot of houses. There would be a

 few here and a few there, a few -- you know. So it didn't

 take long to get from one place to another.
- Q. Would you look for places where there were a lot of poultry houses grouped together?
- A. Well, that's usually how you spot them, yeah. I mean, there's seldom ever less than two and -- and many more. I don't think that anybody, you know, tries to do less than four. It looks to me like it from what I see.
- Q. As your general practice, would you drive around until you saw something you wanted to take a note of or did you try to take an observation or a photo at every poultry --
- A. At every place, I -- you know, not that they were doing anything wrong, not that they were doing anything

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right. There was chicken operations -- poultry operations
there, I took the photo. That's it.

- Q. Whether there was something interesting going on there or not?
 - A. Regardless.
- Q. Did you wait outside a particular facility and wait for something to happen?
 - A. No.

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- Q. Turn to Page 4477, maybe halfway through, the numbers are sequential.
- A. 77. Yeah, I saw that gravel operation on Grand Fork Creek. I forgot about that.
- Q. And what was the reason for taking the photos of this gravel operation?
- A. I was -- I didn't know it was there and I was driving down the road. And you know, I just thought, you know, this may have some pollution. I don't know if it's a legal operation or, you know. There's been notice of -- at that time there was some stuff going on, you know, on the Illinois, illegal dam building and what not, gravel operations, and I just took it in case it meant anything.
- Q. Sure. Did you take other photos of -- besides other than poultry farms that you thought might be a --
- A. That's the only one I can remember and the giraffe. There may be another one, but I can't remember

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1 it. Q. Okay. Fair enough. Mr. Sharp, is it fair to say 2 that you're not an expert on environmental issues? 3 I'd say that would be a fair statement. 4 Is it fair to say you don't have any training in 5 environmental issues? 6 7 That's a fair statement. Is it fair to say you don't have any training on 8 9 investigative -- investigative techniques? A. Fair to say. 10 11 Q. Is it fair to say that you're not familiar with environmental law? 12 13 A. Fair to say. Q. And is it fair to say that your -- your task in 14 15 making these observations was to make observations of the poultry industry -- industry generally? 16 17 A. Generally, yes, sir. 18 And you weren't tasked to take any particular Q. 19 photos of particular things --20 Α. No. 21 -- at poultry operations? Q. I wasn't looking for -- you know, I wasn't out 22 23 there look for wrongdoing, turning over rocks. I was just making observations. That's all I was doing. 24

Q. And you didn't take any observations of things

1 that you knew to be violations of law? 2 Not a single one. Α. Q. And the State didn't direct you to certain things 3 that -- that you were to look for to be violations of law; 4 5 correct? A. No, sir. 6 7 Okay. And you didn't set foot on a single 8 grower's property in this process? 9 No, sir. Α. And you didn't talk to a single grower as part of 10 11 your investigation, other than times where they'd would ask 12 you what you were doing? 13 A. Yeah. No. I think that's the only time I ever 14 talked to a grower. 15 Q. And you didn't run any tests on any samples yourself, did you? 16 A. No, I did not runny tests. I wouldn't know how. 17 18 Q. And you weren't looking for cattle operations 19 or --

- 20 A. No, I was not.
- Q. -- or septic tanks?
- 22 A. No, sir.
- Q. Or any other possible sources of pollution?
- A. If I had to have seen some sort of pollution, like
 I took a picture of the gravel operation, that was strictly

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me thinking, you know, what's going on, you know.

- Q. But that was of your own doing; correct?
- A. No one instructed me to do that, to take that picture. I later found out that that was -- I -- I knew the guy who owned it and it was a legal, licensed operation, so I didn't know at the time.
- Q. And there was only one observation you made where you thought it important enough to contact Dr. Fisher; correct?
- A. That's the one and only thing I saw that bothered me, you know. I mean, like I say, I don't know how much litter is the right amount of litter so I can't make a judgment on that. All I can say is that one thing bothered me.
- Q. Mr. Sharp, do you feel like what you're doing during these five to seven weeks would be spying on people?
- A. I didn't take any pictures of any people at all.

 I took pictures of operations -- I took pictures of chicken houses and trucks. And I never concealed myself in anyway, so --
- Q. But you told people you were a nature photographer, though.
- A. I was taking in every shot and grass, chickens and cows, you know, whatever was in the shot.
 - Q. Well, let me ask you this. If someone came up to

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1	you if you walked outside your door of your house in				
2	Stillwell and you saw someone taking photos of your house				
3	and your yard and making notes, would would you be happy				
4	about that?				
5	A. I don't think it would bother me particularly.				
6	Q. Not particularly? You wouldn't mind if someone				
7	did that and you didn't know why they were doing it?				
8	A. I probably wouldn't notice firsthand, but no, I				
9	don't I might ask what they were doing.				
10	Q. But you would care at least what they were doing;				
11	right?				
12	A. Yes, I guess I would care.				
13	Q. All right.				
14	MR. DOLAN: I just need a quick moment to				
15	look at my notes. We can go off the record.				
16	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're off the record at				
17	2:51 p.m.				
18	(Off the record for less than a minute.)				
19	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're back on the record				
20	at 2:52 p.m.				
21	MR. DOLAN: Thank you, Mr. Sharp. I'll pass				
22	the witness.				
23	THE WITNESS: You're quite welcome.				
24	EXAMINATION				
25	BY MS. LLOYD:				

Q. Mr. Sharp, my name is Jennifer Lloyd. We met for the first time just a few minutes before your deposition began today. You mentioned earlier that we had talked during those meetings. We did not discuss this lawsuit; is that correct?

A. Oh, no, no. We were talking about the pirating of the ship off the coast of Somalia. That's what we were talking about if I'm correct. Casual conversation.

Q. All right. During your observations in the Illinois River Watershed, did you see commercial fertilizer

- A. I don't remember seeing it applied. No, I do not remember seeing it applied.
- Q. Have you seen it being applied on previous occasions?
 - A. Oh, yes, many times.

being applied?

- Q. During your observations, did you ever see cows in the water bodies?
 - A. I can't remember seeing any cows in any springs or streams anywhere, but I'm sure they were. I mean, that's -- cows do that in the summer, but I don't remember witnessing it during this time. Could have, but --
 - Q. So you have seen that in the Illinois River Watershed previously?
 - A. Oh, yeah, absolutely.

1					
1	Q. You mentioned the gravel gravel operation on				
2	the Baron Fork Creek, was that near where you had seen the				
3	dead fish?				
4	A. No. It was probably it was downstream several				
5	miles. That was near the community of Baron, Oklahoma				
6	where that gravel operation is. And the fish I saw were				
7	near Dutch Mills, Arkansas on Arkansas 59. So I'd say				
8	15 as the crow files, 10 miles, 15 miles. I don't know.				
9	Q. In regard to those fish, do you have any idea how				
10	long they had been there?				
11	A. Absolutely none whatsoever.				
12	Q. Do you know if strike that.				
13	So you have no way of knowing whether they				
14	were there before the litter trucks started spreading?				
15	A. No, ma'am, I do not know that.				
16	MS. LLOYD: I think that is all I have.				
17	THE WITNESS: Dang, he burned it all out of				
18	me, I guess. Is that it?				
19	MS. LLOYD: He did a very good job.				
20	MR. GREEN: Look back at my notes real quick.				
21	I don't think I need to ask any questions.				
22	MS. LLOYD: Do you want to advise about				
23	reading and signing?				
24	MR. GREEN: You have the opportunity, if you				
25	choose, to read over the transcript that's gonna be				

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         produced today for errors and correct it if you want to or
 2
         you can waive that right.
                       THE WITNESS: I guess I probably ought to
 3
         read over it. I mean, just, you know -- I don't know. It
 4
         sounds kind of like dry reading, but maybe I should. I
 5
         don't know. What do you think?
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 7
                       MR. GREEN: It's your decision.
                       THE WITNESS: Well, do you mail me one or do
 8
 9
         I come pick up one or --
                       MR. DOLAN: You can arrange that with the
10
11
         court reporter when we're off the record.
12
                       THE WITNESS: Okay. I don't know that I
13
         really need one, but --
14
                       THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We're off the record at
15
         2:55 p.m.
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                       (End of proceedings at 2:55 p.m.)
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STATE OF OKLAHOMA)

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I, Lisa Smith, a Certified Shorthand Reporter in and for the State of Oklahoma, do hereby certify that, pursuant to the agreement hereinbefore set forth, there came before me on the 10th day of April, A.D., 2009, at 12:55 p.m., at the offices of Rhodes, Hieronymus, Jones, Tucker & Gable, PLLC, located at 100 West Fifth Street, Suite 400, in the City of Tulsa, State of Oklahoma, the following named person, to wit: JIM SHARP, who was by me duly cautioned and sworn to testify the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth, of his knowledge touching and concerning the matters in controversy in this cause; and that he was thereupon carefully examined upon his oath, and his examination was reduced to writing under my supervision; that the deposition is a true record of the testimony given by the witness, same to be sworn to and subscribed by said witness before any Notary Public, pursuant to the agreement of the parties; and that the amount of time used by each party at the deposition is as follows:

Mr. Dolan - 01 hours, 46 minutes,

Ms. Lloyd - 00 hours, 03 minutes,

Mr. Green - 00 hours, 00 minutes.

I further certify that I am neither attorney or counsel for, nor related to or employed by, any of the parties to the action in which this deposition is taken,

1	and further that I am not a relative or employee of any				
2	attorney or counsel employed by the parties hereto, or				
3	financially interested in the action.				
4	I further certify that, before completion of the				
5	deposition, the Deponent, and/or the				
6	Plaintiff/Defendant, did did not request				
7	to review the transcript.				
8	In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and				
9	affixed my specific 21st day of April, A.D., 2009.				
10	Lisa Omith				
11	LISA SMITH, OK CSR 01778				
	Expiration Date: 12/31/2009				
12	Esquire Deposition Solutions				
	Firm Registration No. 286				
13	1700 Pacific Avenue, Suite 4750				
	Dallas, Texas 75201				
14	(214) 257-1436				
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